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The newsletter of Washington Electric Cooperative, Inc., East Montpelier, Vermont.

September 2017

# Fare Thee Well, Will

Will Lindner, 22-year editor of Co-op Currents, puts down his pen

or 22 years, Will Lindner has kept Washington Electric Co-op members informed with his sharp reporting and his neighborly style. The July 2017 issue was the last with Lindner as editor of *Co-op Currents*. Lindner, of Barre, is moving on to other pursuits.

He's leaving an appreciative staff and board. "Will really came to know and love the Co-op. It was just such a pleasure to work with him, because he certainly understood what Washington Electric was all about," said WEC board treasurer Don Douglas, who worked closely with Lindner on the *Currents* editorial committee. "He has a real gift for connecting with a lot of members. He writes like he's close to the ground."

In addition to his long tenure as editor of *Currents*, Co-op members may know Lindner, with his trademark long white whiskers and expressive blue eyes, from other fields of work and play. He's reached Vermonters through Saturday night entertainment and the Sunday paper. He works with his hands, whether that means writing, playing music, or building the house that brought him to Vermont in the first place.

That house was his brother Dan's, in Marshfield. The brothers grew up in Baltimore, and Lindner was still living in the mid-Atlantic region when he came up to help Dan build. And then

he never left.

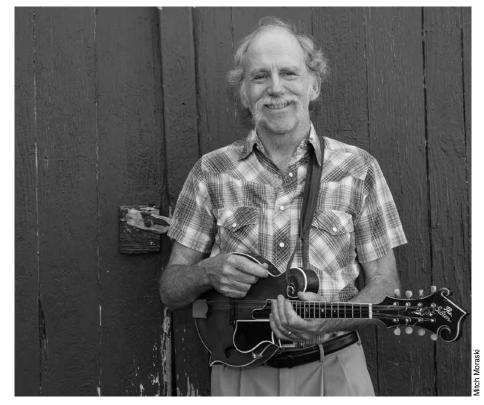
The two brothers played music together—Will mostly on mandolin, Dan on banjo. Lindner said, "Before I knew it, we'd formed a band and had been hired to play music at ski resorts." In 1972, with two minutes to come up with a name before the their first gig, the brothers and their bandmates dubbed themselves Banjo Dan and the Mid-nite Plowboys.

The name, and the band, stuck around. A now-legendary Vermont bluegrass band, the Plowboys performed for 40 years: frequently in the Northeast, and all over the world. Their sold-out final concert at the Barre Opera House in 2012 drew fans from 11 states.

As Willy Lindner the musician evolved, so did Will Lindner the writer. He soon realized that music alone wasn't going to support his young family, so he began visiting Vermont newsrooms, picking up freelance jobs.

He "inherited the writing gene," he said, from his father: the respected psychoanalyst and writer Robert Lindner. His book *Rebel Without a Cause* lent its title, though not its subject matter, to the landmark film starring James Dean and Natalie Wood. The elder Lindner died tragically young, at age 41, and had already written several influential

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Outgoing Currents editor Will Lindner, a true Renaissance man. An accomplished musician and writer, he departs for new adventures after 22 years with the Co-op.

## That Rate Refund on Your September Bill

eginning this September, Co-op members are receiving a one-time credit on their energy bills. This is a refund related to a change in rates that began earlier in the year.

WEC filed for a rate increase of 6.52% on November 15, 2016 for rates that went into effect January 1, 2017. The Public Utility Commission (PUC) approved the increase at the end of July, but regulators and WEC worked together to reduce the percentage to 5.95%.

Rules for cooperatives are that the rate increase kicks in 45 days after filing. "Once we request the rate increase, we have to implement it as a temporary surcharge until approval is received from the PUC," explained Member Services Supervisor Susan Golden.

That surcharge showed up as a line item on bills for service provided from January through August 2017. When approval came through with a lower number, that meant WEC owed its members a refund to the tune of 0.57% on those prior eight months of surcharges.

"What they will see on their bills is a line item refund, and that's the difference between the 6.52% that we asked for and the 5.95% that was approved," said Golden.

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## Washington Electric Cooperative

East Montpelier, VT 05651

### Inside

**Cash to weatherize:** how much can Button Up incentives save you on energy-efficient purchases?

Focus groups forming soon to bring member perspectives to the rate design process. See more in the General Manager's Report, p. 3.

**Credits on your bill:** coming in the form of rate refunds and capital credit distributions. Know former members who qualify? Check the list: pp. 4-5.

You're invited to two October events: WEC's annual Community Meeting is in Worcester, Oct. 12: details and registration on p. 8. Members' tour of WEC's Coventry plant is Oct. 17: details p. 7.



Pearl Keene of Topsham at the 2016 Community Meeting in Cookville.

### **President's Message**

## Finding Balance in Rate Structure and Renewable Growth

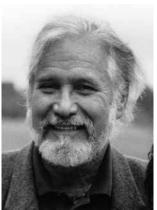
By Barry Bernstein

s summer winds down, you can feel the autumn in the air. Warm days, cool nights with that cool breeze, just causes you to realize it's time to start buttoning up around the outside of the house and inside too.

Speaking of buttoning up, take a look at the graphic on page 7 showing how our Button Up! program saves you money on energy efficient purchases. It's an opportunity for you to make your house warmer, more energy efficient, and less dependent on fossil fuels.



The board of directors is discussing



rate design, or how WEC charges for its services. The philosophy behind our current rate structure is to encourage energy conservation. Low energy users find WEC rates to be very reasonable. I can personally attest to this on my own bill which is typically only \$30 a month.

But we need to evaluate this structure as

our state moves toward 90% renewable energy by 2050. Our concern is if we encourage folks to move toward electric vehicles and electric home heating sources, that means more electric energy use. We want to help get members off fossil fuels, but our current rate structure doesn't incentivize electric energy use at higher levels.

What's the middle way between reducing our carbon footprint by using WEC's 100% renewable energy instead of fossil fuel appliances, and staying committed to our core value of energy efficiency? We need your input. We will hold focus group discussions with members this fall. If you're

called, I hope you'll chime in.

#### **Too Much Power?**

I feel it is important for our members to understand that in fully embracing a renewable grid, we must be forward-thinking in not stepping over ourselves.

In the northern half of the state we are already experiencing curtailment of existing renewables to enable new renewables

to come on line. We simply have too much generation in some areas in the state and limitations on the lines that connect projects to the grid. Some existing wind projects have had to be backed down to allow newer, smaller solar projects to operate.

In the energy industry, they call this "renewable cannibalization." The grid operator doesn't have dispatch control over many of the smaller and newer projects, so to maintain reliability of the grid, they back down the larger projects that they do have control over. The Sheffield wind project is producing less than it could, and we receive less value when energy is produced, due to lower market prices for the electricity in the

This affects generation at our renewable landfill methane plant in Coventry, too. We get fewer dollar credits for power produced at Coventry than we should, due to too much generation.

Any new projects built in northern Vermont now add to the curtailment of existing renewables. State regulators, all electric utilities including the state's transmission operator VELCO, and other stakeholders are meeting to identify short and long-term solutions. This issue affects all Vermont utilities. It adds to rate increase pressure along with other regional costs for transmission and reliability.

#### From the Home Front

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"renewable

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My summer focused on recovery from my back surgery in late June. I am on the upswing of a six month recovery process, nearly at the halfway point. I had my surgery at Central Vermont Medical Center (CVMC) in Berlin, by

Dr. John Braun and his extremely capable staff.

Spending eight days at CVMC made me really appreciate what a jewel we are fortunate to have in the heart of Central Vermont. All of the staff on the second floor—nurses, nurse aides, physical and occupational therapists, nutritional and environmental specialists, and kitchen staff go out of their way to be professional, caring, and personal.

These are our neighbors and they are a vital part of our communities. I want to acknowledge their commitment and thank them for the work they do, which I am sure too often goes unrecognized.

### Coventry Tour and Community Meeting

We have a few events coming up I hope you will attend. We have an open house at our Coventry landfill generation plant on October 17 (see page 7 for more information). Staff will give fun and lively tours through the plant and answer your questions. This is a great time to see the plant up close. You can also check out the recent investment we made in the scrubbing technology that removes siloxanes from the gas stream. We spent \$1.8 million on this new system (called an SRS) and the unit came on line in January 2017.

On October 12, we will be in Worcester for our annual fall community dinner and meeting. This is a great time to share a meal with neighbors, find out what's going on at your electric Co-op, and talk to board members and staff. We want to hear what's on your mind. Please see page 8 for details and reservation information.

Have a hopefully late Indian summer, and a great fall.

### **Co-op Currents**

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WEC is part of the alliance working to advance and support the principles of cooperatives in Vermont.

#### **Board of Directors**

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**Editorial Committee** 

Patty Richards Donald Douglas Jean Hamilton

amilton Anne Reed I

The Board of Directors' regularly scheduled meetings are on the last Wednesday of each

and times are subject to change. For information about times and/or agenda, or to receive a copy of the minutes of past meetings, contact Administrative Assistant Dawn Johnson, at 224-2332.

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month, in the evening. Members are welcome to attend. Members who wish to discuss a

matter with the Board should contact the president through WEC's office. Meeting dates

Rights program complaint of discrimination, complete the USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form, found online at http://www.ascr.usda.gov/complaint\_filing\_cust.html, or at any USDA office, or call (866) 632-9992 to request the form. Send your completed complaint form or letter to us by mail at U.S. Department of Agriculture, Director, Office of Adjudication, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250-9410, by fax (202) 690-7442 or email at program.intake@usda.gov.

#### Rate Refund

continued from page 1

Going forward, the 5.95% increase will be reflected in regular billing. This is the first rate increase since 2014, and lower than the increase anticipated: in the October, 2016 issue of *Co-op Currents*, WEC predicted an increase between 6-8% would be necessary.

General Manger Patty Richards

noted, "Unfortunately, from time to time WEC must increase rates to cover the cost of maintaining the wires and poles that bring power to the rural landscapes we serve and to cover rising costs to run the utility."

WEC is committed to keeping its rates as low as possible for its members. Rates have risen about 2% per year since 2000, in line with the rate of inflation.



## Focus on Rate Design, from WEC Focus Groups to Statewide Regulation Workshops

Also: Goodbyes, Welcomes, and Button Up!

By Patty Richards

## Thank You Will Lindner

lease join me in a heartfelt thank you to Will Lindner, our long time editor of *Co-op Currents*, who is hanging up his editor hat. I don't think Will is retiring in a classic sense, but I do think he will be enjoying more free time and less deadline-

driven work. It has been a complete pleasure working with Will over the past several years. We had a delightful gathering with Will, his wife Nancy, and dog Jameson at his home. Board members, past and present WEC staff, and layout designer Tim Newcomb and his wife Sharon came together to wish him well and celebrate his 22 years of writing for Co-op Currents. We shared a meal, reminisced, and talked about Will's future plans, including family fun, travel, and music. We all hope Will's creative writing juices continue to flow, and we look forward to seeing him on the bestsellers list.

## Welcome New Employees and New Editor

We are excited to bring on a few new faces to the WEC team: Tyler Skinner joins us as an apprentice lineworker. He will be out and about working with our seasoned line crew to perform regular maintenance and to restore power during storms.

Rick Stergas joins us as Safety and Environmental Coordinator. His important role maintains the deep-rooted safety culture for all of us at WEC.

Inside the building, Sy Daubenspeck joins us in the position of Plant Accountant. Sy joins us with many years of utility accounting experience, and we look forward to tapping his wealth of knowledge.

We also introduce you to our new editor Katie Titterton, who is taking over the reins from Will. You will see Katie at upcoming meetings and events, and we look forward to working with her to provide you updates and energy news through *Co-op Currents*.

Please join me in welcoming all our new employees and our new editor to the WEC team. We are all dedicated to providing you, our member-owners, top-notch service each and every day!

### **Button Up Your Home**

Many members are taking advantage of incentive dollars from our Button Up! program (formerly known as Tier III program) to help lower their



fossil fuel use. We still have dollars available, so please contact us! WEC gives members money to lower their carbon footprints. Yes, you read that right, and in combination with Efficiency Vermont incentives and others, it adds up to a lot. Please see the table on page 7 to see how much you can save on energy-

efficient appliances through Button Up!. The program includes financial incentives to weatherize homes; install solar hot water systems, heat pump hot water systems, and wood-pellet boiler systems; and to add cold climate heat pumps in tight, well-weatherized homes.

WEC is committed to working with its members to achieve meaningful changes, and we want to work with you to lower your carbon footprint and Vermont's greenhouse gas impacts. So if you are looking to weatherize your home and to make some energy-saving changes, this is a great time to do it. We encourage you to call Bill Powell, the Energy Coach here at Washington Electric, to learn more: 802-223-5245 or energycoach@wec.coop.

#### **Rate Design Focus Groups**

Vermont's goal is to use 90% renewable energy by 2050 for all types of energy: electric, transportation, and heating. Even though WEC's power supply is already 100% renewable, we are still affected by state mandates and changes in the statewide energy landscape. As we look to the future, WEC is evaluating how it charges for service.

The fundamental question is: Can we reach the state's goals using the

current way we charge for electric service? As you may know, WEC has a low monthly fixed charge (\$12.97). This charge covers only a small portion of WEC's basic service and fixed costs. The vast majority of WEC's fixed costs are covered in its two tiered energy rate: the first 200 kWh is inexpensive at 10.373 cents per kWh. Anything used above 200 kWh is charged at the rate of 23.16 cents per kWh. The rate structure is designed to encourage energy conservation.

We want to know what our members think about the current way we charge, and we also want to find out what folks think about alternatives. For example: one idea is to increase the monthly fixed charge, but to lower how much we charge for energy use. This could encourage more folks to switch to electric vehicles, rather than burning gasoline to get around. Since WEC's power is 100% renewable, that change would significantly benefit our environment.

However, we know this is complicated. So, in order to find out what members think, we're assembling focus groups to gain your important feedback, reactions, and opinions.

What this means is we'll ask a small representative sample of Co-op members to discuss our rates and how we charge for service. This sample group will give us information about what our larger membership thinks. The focus group research technique is commonly used to learn about a population's perceptions, opinions, beliefs, and attitudes towards a product or service. We believe focus groups will be a very informative and helpful part of WEC's rate design discussion and process. If you are called on, we hope you will share your thoughts with us.

## Public Utility Commission Rate Regulation Proceeding

At the same time WEC is exploring how it charges for electric service, the state's regulators are asking questions regarding rate regulation and rate design as well. WEC is attending these workshops and we will work with regulators on this important topic. WEC will factor in the regulatory work and outcomes as it explores rate design options. The proceeding is expected to span several months. We will keep you apprised.

#### **Cyber Security**

The risks of cyber threats and our duties of reliability and maintaining member data privacy are constantly on our minds. Occasionally we are asked questions about cyber risk from members. Recently a member called and asked about cyber security threats of losing power long term. We had a productive and inspiring discussion; I explained that yes, we are aware, and most importantly, we are prepared. Cyber threats not only include risks to the grid, but also hacked access to WEC financial data or member data, damage to computer equipment, and more. This is a detailed and complex topic. We are planning a series of articles to address and explore cyber security threats and risks, and how WEC stays ahead of the tech curve to keep data and systems safe. Stay tuned to learn more about this important and multi-dimensional issue in future editions of Co-op Currents.

### Integrated Resource Plan Public Hearing

Every three years WEC must complete and file an Integrated Resource Plan with state regulators. This document describes how WEC meets members' electricity needs reliably, securely, and sustainably. It's a public document on where your power comes from—now and for the next twenty years. The newest plan is on WEC's website and we welcome feedback.

Or, learn more and give WEC and state regulators feedback in person. A public hearing run by the Public Utility Commission (PUC) will be held on October 3rd at 7 p.m. at WEC's office in East Montpelier.

If you are unable to attend the public hearing, you may submit written comments to the Public Utility Commission via email at puc. clerk@vermont.gov, through the ePUC electronic filing system, or via regular mail sent to Vermont Public Utility Commission, 112 State Street, Montpelier, VT 05620-2701. Please include the case number, 17-3664-PET, when submitting written comments.



WEC General Manager Patty Richards and Board President Barry Bernstein (right) salute Will Lindner (left) for his years of thoughtful reporting for Co-op Currents at the 2017 Annual Meeting.

## WEC's 2017 Equity Distribution Plan

## **Co-op Seeks Former Members For Capital Credit Refunds**

ne of the ways WEC is different from other utilities is that as a cooperative, we return money to our members. This fall WEC will issue capital credit refunds to current and former members, as authorized by the Board of Directors. Under the 2017 Equity Distribution Plan, capital credits will be returned to eligible members for years 1994 and 2016. An extra retirement will be made to members of record in 2013 for Contribution in Aid of Construction (CIAOC). The Board of Directors aims to distribute approximately \$720,000 in 2017, which is \$260,000 more than the amount allocated for refunds in 2016.

Capital credits are allocated to Co-op members for those years in which WEC's revenues exceed its operating expenses. The credit a member receives for any given year is determined by the amount of excess revenue received and the amount that member paid WEC for electricity.

WEC's practice is to divide capital credit distributions between FIFO (first in, first out) and LIFO (last in, first out) plans. This pays out to both longtime or former (or "first") members and current (or "last") members. FIFO distribution plans reach back to pay off historical capital credit accounts. Since WEC started distributing capital credits in 1998, it has retired all allocations from 1939 through 1993. LIFO distribution plans pay the most recent allocations, so current members may enjoy the benefits of belonging to a cooperative.

Former Co-op members must have a minimum \$20 capital credit distribution,

Benoit, Lori

Bent, Robert

Bernier, Judy

Berry, Alan

Betts. Peter

Bergeron, Laurie

Bernard, James

Bernita M Dexter, Estate

and must submit an authorization form to the Co-op by September 29, 2017 to be eligible for a refund. Eligible current members will receive refunds as a credit on their electric bills, regardless of the amount.

Any current or former member may donate their capital credit refunds to the Community Fund administered by Washington Electric Cooperative. More than 1,300 members choose for their refunds to support community causes. Funds contributed by members in 2017 will add to any unspent monies in the Fund. The Fund makes financial contributions to qualifying community causes, per WEC Policy 6. A year-end report on 2017 Community Fund activities will be published in Co-op Currents in 2018.

All individual retirements will be reduced by any uncollectible or delinquent amount(s) owed to the Cooperative, as permitted by the WEC Bylaws. No early retirements will be made to the estates of deceased members.

Earlier this summer WEC sent Capital Credit Patronage Refund Authorizations to eligible former members. Listed below are the names of people or accounts whose authorizations were returned as undeliverable. WEC asks friends, acquaintances, and relatives of the people listed here to contact those potential recipients or their rightful heirs, and have the former member or beneficiary contact Washington Electric Cooperative directly, at 802-223-5245.

Fairbrother, Lawrence

Falzarano, Lawrence

Farnham, Sonja & Toni

Farnham, Jennifer

Fazio, Joseph

Fenner, Ernest

Ferland, David

Finley, James

Fisher, Robert

Fisher, Gregg

Fisk, Stephen

Flad, Margaret

Jeremy

Flinn, Edwin

Foley, Nola

Foote. Peter

Ford, Elizabeth

Foster, James

Foster, David

Francis, Lori

Fortin, Lawrence

Fortman, Frederic

Francke, James E

Frank, Elizabeth

Freeman, Ronnie

Frappier, Larry

Freeman, Bill

French, Stella

French, Thomas

French, Beverly

& Cynthia

Friedman, Penni

Friedman, Howard

Gadapee, Edward

Gaelic, Susan

Gagne, Michael

Freund & Sandusky, Leonard

French, Bert

Frey, Terry

Fuller, Gail

Fullam.

Foster Estate . Kenneth

Flanders, Arlene

Flanagan & Ouelette, Rain &

Fitch, Judy

Fisher, Stephen

Ferno , Herbert

Fishbach , Michael

WEC will issue this year's capital credit refunds in November, 2017.

Adams, Steven Adams, Sr, Earle E Aiken, Kenneth Albarelli, Joseph Alexander, Joan Alexander, Scott Allard, Marsha Allen, Charlotte American Tel & Tel Co, Amwest Surety Ins. Co, Anderson, Mark Anderson, Roland Andrews, Kathleen Andrus, George Argent, Parker Arndt, Walter Ashe, William Ashe. Alison Ather. Joanne Atwood. Renee Atwood, Stanley Audette, James Ausfeld, Thomas Austin, Deborah Averill, Robert Avery, Anthony Avery, Brian Ayer, Patrick Badeau, Cynthia Baginski, Dan Bair Estate, Samuel Baker, Gail Baker, Kevin Baldwin, Dave Baldwin, Estate, Oflorraine Ball, Nancy Balog, Michael Bankes, Tina Barberi, Joy Barfield, Coy Barnaby, Terri Barnard, Craig Barnett, Dorothy Barnett, Duane Barnocky, May Barral, Robert Barrett, Rita Barrows, Michael Barry, Daniel Barry, Douglas Barteau, Carl Bartlett . Robert Bash. John Bates, Bess Baumgardner, Earl Baxter, Megan Bayley, Kenneth & Shevaun Bean, Kenneth Bean, William Beardsley, John

Betz, Sara Beuchler & Uzabel, Rachael & Anthony Biggar, Margaret Bilbrey, Christine Billings, John Bingham, Kimberly Birutta, Gale Blair, Gregory Blair, Richard Blakslee Sp. Ralph Blanchard, Walter Blau, William Blow, Paul Boadway Executor, Linda Boisvert, Robert Bolin, Oscar Bolles, Jason Bolton, William Booth, Gordon Booth, Robert & Shirley Bordonaro, Patricia Bouchard, Kent Boutin, Sandra Bowen, Roscoe Bowen, Sterle V Bowin, William Bowley, Barbara Bragg, Donald & Karen Braman, Daniel Braunlich, William Breen, Patrick Brennan, Marty Brewer, Raymond & Lynn Breymayer, Geraldine Bricket (Estate), Vera Brickett , Wilmoth Brigham, Karen S Brigham, Marshall Broad, Martha Brochu, Donald Brock. Bernard Broe & Flood, Kimberly & Ray A Brolin, Herbert Brolin, Ruth Bronson, Robert Brooks, Virgil Brosnahan, Kristen Brown, James Brown, Margaret Brown, Julia K Brown, Leticia Bruleigh, Kendall Bryant & Dailey, Buck, Stephanie Buckley, John Budzyn , Frederick Burdett, Jerome Burgieliwicz, Seila Burke, Francis

Burke, Peter

Burnell, Robert

Burnett, Candis Burnham, Ellen Burns, Marjorie Burrington, Elise Bushey, Ralph Buska, Donald Butler, Francis Butler, Donna Buttitta, Mary Buxton, William Cabral, Debra Cadorette, Dorothy Cadv. Marv Cahill. Robin Camara, Albert Cameron, William Camire, Norman Campbell, Maureen Cano, Victor Cano Estate, Antoinettte Capone, Frank Carbee, Everett & Joyce Carbo, Kathy Carleton, Helen Carpenter, Paul Carpenter, Eric Carrig, Leslie Cartier & Trombley, Monique & Richard Casparo, April Cassidy, Janice Catlin, G Peter Ceplikas, Alison Chadwick, Brian Chaffee, Jean Chaffee . Michael Chafin, Brian Chalmers, Wayne Chaloux, Claire Chaloux, Brent Chamberlin, Jay Chamberlin (Norton), Debbie Chapin, Dorothy Chartier, Theodore Chartoff, Marion Chase, Chris. Chase, Candis Chateauvert, Janet / Santamore Es Choen, David & Gertrude Cholewa, Raymond Christie & Gillilan, Sueann & Ronald Clancy, David Clark Daniel Clark, Danny Clark, Harry Clark, Peter Clark, Robert A Clark-Booth, Kimberly Clarke, Rodney Clavin, William Cleland, William Clifton, Ernest Cloutier, Michael Codling-Terhune, Sarah Coffey, George

Coffin, Barry

Cofrin, Tabor

Colburn, Judith

Colbeth Estate, Bernard

Collins Estate, Norbert Colomb, Edward Coltey, George Conard, Waller Connolly, Dorothy Constant & Berry, Susan & David Converse, Joseph Conway, Katherine Cook. Christopher Cooper, Jon Corbitt, Michael Corron, Laurie Corti, Dan Cosker Estate, Robert Coughlin, David Coulter, Kathryn Countryman, B Anne Coutant, Florence Coutu, Raymond Couture, Laurent Covey, Merle Covey, Buddy & Morgan Coxon, Cynthia Cragin, Rebecca Craw, Robert Crawford, John Creps, Wenda Crisante, James Crosby, Jeanie Cross, Joseph Crouse, David Crowell, Scott & Andrea Crowley, Sally Crown, Deborah Crowther, Irene Currier, Raymond Curschmann, Craig Curtiss, Robert Cvr. Estelle Czaikowski. Frances Dahline . Arlene Dale, Laura Daly, Robert Darling Gary, Estate Of Daunhauer, Andra R Davenport, Shannon & Cynthia Davidson, Nick Davies, Dave Davis, Lloyd Davis, Lorena Davis & Monier, Richard & Debbie Davis & Zencey, Kathryn & Eric Davis Estate, James E Davulis, James Deaquair, Dwight Defelice, Frank Deforge, Kathleen Delaney, George Delia, Muriel Delisle, Maurice Delorenzo, Andrew Demers, Karen Dente, James Depalo, Caroline

Cold Creek Hunting Club,

Cole, Virginia

Collins, Donald

Derosier & Grader, Mara T & Derek T Desmeules, Mark Deth, M Dexter, Tammy Deyo, Donald Diebold, James Dilts, William Dinsdale, Janice Dixon & Sherman, Evelyn & Zach Doane, Stanley Dobrich, Carlo Dodge, Albert Dolan , Gladys Donnelly & Sanders, Robert & Michelle Doody, George Dorr, Cynthia Douglas, Michael Dowd, Blanche Doyle, John Doyle, Virginia Doyle, Heather Doyle, Betty Drake, Richard & Cindy Dresser, James Drew, L Leonar Drew, Dennis Drew, Sandra Drew, Frederic Drinkwater, Gene Driscoll, John Driscoll, Peter Drury, John Dubois, Betty Dubuque, Robert Ducharme, Susan Duggan, Rita Dukette, Rose Dulina, Donnie Dunbar, Pamela Dunbar . Bernard Duncklee, Norman Dunn, Monique Dunn & Hallock, Brandi & Brian Dunn Estate, Jane Dunsmore, Susan Dupont, Roxann Durocher, Mitch Dushesney, Theresa Dusseault, Kimberly Dutcher, Margueri Dutra & Wheeler, David & Jody Dwinell, Joanna Dworkin, David Eastman, David Eastman, Shirley Edson, Theresa Eldred, Allan Eldridge, Laura Elkin, Milton Emerson, Russell Engborg, Evelyn

Eniti, Anita

Facini, Chris

Fair, Melissa

Gagnon, George Gahagen, Jacqueline Gallagher, Ruth Garcia, Florentio Gardner, Ross Garneau, Traci Garone, Francis Garron. Edmund Gates . Philip Gauthier, Linda Gauthier, Eric R Gazaway, David Geiger, Carolyn George, Joyce Giles, Scott Gilfether , Shirley Gillander, Mae Gillespie, Robert Gilman, Charles Ennis Executor, James Gilman, Gary Gilman, Kathleen Gilstrap, Kristi L Glidden, Benjamin

Glines, Kermit Gloria's Salon, Of Beauty Goddard, Norman Godfrey, Brian Godfrey, Marion Goldberg, Gary Goldsborough, Pamela Gomes, Jerry Gonsalves, Joseph Gonyaw, Myrtle Gonyaw, Dean Goodenough, Beverly Goodrich, David Goodrich, Matthew Goodrich, Donna Goodrich . Deanna Gorchinski, Edward Gordon, Alexis Gordon, Susan Goslant, Ruby Gosselin, Jacqueline Gottfried, Leslie Gould, Jefferev Gove. Robert Govoni, Patricia Grab, Robert Grady, Jeremiah Grant, Donna Gravel, Edward Graves, Gregory & Debbie Gray, Bernard Gray, James Greenan, Eileen Greenberg, Leo Greenslit, Darcy Gregoire, Glenn Grier, Paul Griffin, Bridget Griffin, Valdah Grimm, Marianne Grobove, Marcene Grohs, Earl & Shirley Grossman, Henry Grossman , Sallie Gte Vermont, Guadagnoli, Donald Guarcello, Giovanni Guillette, Robert Guilmette Estate, Donald W Gumbrell, George Guy, Stuart Habeck, Edward Hackmann, Jeff Haggett, Phoebe Haile. Dennis Hall. Kristin Hall, Raymond & Heidi Hall Sr, Kenneth & Shirley Halpin, Robert Hamelin, Charles Hamlett, Teresa Hance, Borden Haney, Shirley Hanks, May

Hanley, Robert

Hanson, Lisa

Hardy , Viola

Hannett, Donna L

Hansen, Winifred

Hardy, Angela S

Hanzimanolis, Margaret



Beardsworth, Rhonda

Beck, Florence

Beckler, Minnie

Bedell, John C

Beede, Penny

Beier, Deborah

Belcher, Alden

Belval, Martin

Benedini, Betty

Bedle, Julia

Harrington, John Harrington, Claudette Harrington , Dean Harris, Fredrick Harris, Susan Hart, Amy Hart, John Hart, Lillian Hart, Mark Haskins, Peter & Teresa Hastings, Susan Hatch, Danle Hatch, Margaret Hatch, Marguerite Hatch, Ralph Hathaway, Lynn Haupt, Karen Hawkes, Glenn Hawkins, Wanda Hawley, Melville Hay, Terri Hayes, Kathleen Haynes, Larry Hayslett, Elizabeth Hazelton, Peter Healey, Robert Heath, Donald Heath, Parker Heath Estate, Richard Heaton, K Hebebrand, William, Yvonne, Marlene Hebert, Ernest Hedenberg, Todd Heft, David Helburn , Margaret Henderson, Gary Henes, Richard Henning , Robert Henrikson, Fred Henry, Bernard Henry, Tom Herman, Sylvia Herrick, James Herriott, Cynthia Herzig, Thomas

Hill, Arthur Hill, Camellia Hill, Ralph Hill, William Hiner, James Hinton, Henry Hiscox, Lisa Hoblin, Harry Hodgdon, Clara Hoehl, Heather Hoffman, Marion Holden, J Kent & Linda Holmes, Donna Holmes, June Holmstrom, Raymond Hood, Lynn Horton (1/2) & Wehe 1/4, Marilyn Hotchkiss, Alex Houghton Estate, Elliot Houle, William & Gloria Houston, William Hovey, Cindi Howe, Mandevil Howell, Gail Howell, Nancy Hoyt, Samantha Huestis, Thomas Hughes, J Norman Hulbert, Lloyd Hull. Marc Hunt, Dana Hunter , M Kelley Hurt, Charles Hurta, Vernon & Margaret Hutchins, Ruth M Illuzzi, Joseph Infante, Mark Isaak, Jacqueline Isaak, Lauren Isham, Christin Izzo, Anthony Jackson, Stuart Jackson, Robert L Jaeger, Paul Jamele, Peter

Heskett, Marilyn & James L Hetzler, Gregory Hewitt, Daniel & Daphne Hierons, Robert Larivee Estate, Annie Larkham, Glen Laundry, Carroll Lavallee , Lois Lawrence, Susan Lawrence, Albert Lawrence, Frank Leclerc, Michael Leduc, Brian Lefevre. Kevin Leggett, John Leibold. Lemay, Juliette Lemay, Francis Leno, Deborah Lenz, Lilli Leonard, Milford Janes, Melissa Leonard, Ellen Jarvis, Jessica Lessig, Robert Jauhola Estate, Co/ David Letourneau, John M Morin Levarn. Corinne Jenner, Amy Lewis, Brice Jensvold , Érik & Chris Lewis. Norton Jerome, Sarah Lilley, Kim Ling, Shelly Jewell. Adelaid Johnson, Charles Johnson, Christopher Locke, Norman Johnson, Jeffrey Long, Eugene Johnson, Lanae Lonsdale, Paul Johnson, Pauline Lord. Marian Johnson, Robin Lord . Charles Johnson, Walfred Lorentzen, Doreen Johnson, Harold & Mary Lori, Michael Johnson, Gregory Loring, William Johnson & Hinckley, Brent & Lovelette, Lisa Heather Lovering, William Johnson Lumber, Jane C/O Lowell, Carol Lowell, Neil Stever Johnston, Kenneth Lowney, Paul

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Moore, Pearl Morey, Roger Morgan, Melissa Moriarty, Kevin Leeper, Paula & John Morin, Barbara J & Maurice Morin & Jauhola, David & Jonathan & Raylene Christine Moroch, Grace Morrison, David Morrison, June Morrison & Ford, David L & Gail S Morse, Linda Morse. Lucille Morse. Patricia Morse, Ceylan & Alan Moses, Jessie Moses Estate, Richard Livingston Estate, Elizabeth Moulton, Evelyn Moulton, Carolyn Mox, Jane

Morse & Renfrew, Tammy Mraz, Barbara Mujkanovic, Ramiz Mullen Estate, Jeremiah Munger, Ellen Murac, Robert Murphy, George Murphy, Harold Murphy, James Murphy, Marie S Murray, Nancy Murray, Scott

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Lyons, Robert

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Macie, Ronald

Magoon, Robert

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Magoon, Edgar

Mahon, Patricia

Males, Amanda

Mangene, Jim

Manley, June

Manning, Kelly Mansur, Amy

Mark, Marion

Markwood, David

Marone, William

Marsh, Douglas

Marsh, Christine

Marshall, Jill

Martin, Robert

Martin, Catherine

Martin Estate, Mary

Martineau, Joseph

Martin, Edward

Masi Victor

Mason, Kelly

Mason, Carroll

Maxfield, Terry

Mayer, Frances

Mcbride, Christin

Mccarthy, Joseph

Mccullough, John

Mcdanolds, Doris

Mcgeary, Meghan

Mcgrath, John

Mcintosh, Jean

Mclane, Michael

Meeks, Charles

Melkonian, Travis

Menard, Katherine

Menard, Robert

Merchant, Melvyn

Merritt Sugarhouse.

Middlesex Assoc, Chris

Merritt. Barry

Merritt, Robert

Messer, Richard

Peznola

Miller, Robert

Minor, Austin

Misiak, Ronald

Missner, Richard

Monte, Kenneth

Moody, Dwight

Moore, Helen

Moore, Mavis

Mooney, Eleanor

Molander, Russell

Montgomery, Frank

Miller, Lawrence

Mills-Brown, Melanie

Mcmahon, Thomas

Mccracken, Maurice

Mccullough, Marilyn

Mcfarland, Stephen

Mazuroski, Edward

May, Anita

Mangino, Albert

Manavola, Joseph

Mangum, Thomas

Mallary, R

Mack, Roger

Lyons & Towne, Prescott &

Magoon & Appleton, Laurie

& Steve & Alan

Lynch, Douglas

Lund, Gail

Lumbra, Donald

Nichols Trust, Nielsen, Kevin Nishiyachi, Estsuro & Suzanne Noble, Gregory Noel, Lorenzo Northrup , Jack Noyes, Catrina Nunn-Hudson, Martin Nutter, Michael Nye, Dorothea Nye, Jason & Jennifer O'brien, Sandra O'donnell, David Oliver, Sheila Olsen, Kathy O'meara, Kelly Ordway, Michael Ormsby, Deborah Orner, Frank Ortiz, Melanie Otten, Richard Ouellette, Arthur Overstrom, Brenda Owens. Wade

Pacetti. Edmund Pacini, Alberta Page, Carwin Page, Howard Paige , June Palisoul, Richard Papineau, Fonda Paquin, Heather Parauka, Marion Parent, Mario Parker, Isobel Parker, Lyman Parker, Michelle Parker, Jennifer Parrot. Kenneth Parry, Joel Parry, Arthur Paton, Kenneth Paul, Armenthia Paul, Harry Payne, Douglas Pc Cellular, Of Vt Pearl, Logan Peatman, Philip Peck, Mark Peckham, William

Peduzzi, Norman

Perdue, Brian

Perkins, Edith

Perkins, Timothy

Perreault, Amanda Perry, Courtland Perry, Marybeth Perry, Linda Persons, D Persons, Russell Petell, Douglas Peterson, Susan Petra. Charles Pettibone, Mary Phillips, Kenneth Pierce, Ben Pierce, Walter Pierce, William Pierce, Linda Pike. Francis Pilbin, William Placa, Antonio Plante, Kathy Plante, Renee Plaster, Cheryl Plattner, Helen Podesta, E Polumbaum, Nyna Poole, Todd Pope, Arthur Pope, Ruth Poplawski, David Porcello, Ute Porter, John E Potok, Charlotte Potter, Melissa Powers , Wilfred Powers, Roger Prechtl, Patricia Preston, Brenda Preston, Carl Procopio, Walter Proof, Janice

Prosser, Robert

Provencher, William

Pulsifer, Elizabeth

Purcell, Timothy

Pushee. Dale

Pytte, Anders

Quagliano, John

Racine, Daniel

Randall, James

Pyle, Nekol

Protas, Alan

Proulx. Annie

Pryce, Steve

Randall, Russell Randles, Jamie Rapp, Dorrie Rashid, Sikander Rathmann, Heinz Raynor, Raymond Reed, Barbara Reed, William Reese, Brenda Reid, William Renaudette, Sheila Resource Of Comm, Liv Inc Rice, Joseph Richards, Jeffrey Richards Estate, Alfred Richardson, Elizabeth Richardson, Joseph Richer & Doris Demick, Raymond & Evelyn Richmond, William Ricker, William

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Saldi, Robert

Salter, Gary

Sallerson, Mary

Sanborn, Beth

Santor, Sarah

Sanville, Jason

Scott , Laurette

Setien, Cecilia

Sevigny, Diane

Shatney, Harry

Shearer, Steven

Shepard, Connie

Sherman, Cindy

Shipman, David

Shuttle, Donald

Sicely, Michelle & Richard

Shuttle, John

Sicely, Sicely

Silver, Ruth

Simard, Jane

Simmons, Scott

Sinon, Joanne

Smith, Bonnie

Smith, David

Simpson, Isabelle

Slopnick, Patricia

Smalheiser, David

Shor, Betty

Shor, Betty

Sherman, Patricia

Sherer, Dana

Shaughnessy, Mark

Shatney, Lori

Shaw, John

Salomaa, Edward

Sanborn, Raymond

Sanders, Gregory

Sangermano, Peter

Taylor, Christopher Sargent, Gaynor Sarquiz , Ronald Taylor, David Taylor, Marilyn & Fred Satink, Jeannie Saunders, Monica Tescher, Donald Saunders, Stephanie & Thayer, George Kemp Therrien, David Savidge, Evelyn Thibeault, Georgette Savioli. Catherine Thibodeau, Timothy Sawyer, James Thivierge, Roger "Sawyer Estate Thomas, John ", Edward Thomas, Judson Sayers, Willie Thomas, Kathleen Schibuk, Norman Thomas, Trudy Schlipf, Steve Thompson, Jason Schlosser , Frank David Thompson, Velvet Schneider, Eleanor Thompson, Constance & Schumaker, Esther W Earl Schumaker, Esther & Burt Thompson, Robert R Schwartz, Robert Thorne, Philip Thresher, Michelle & Jeff Schwarz, Lucille Sclafani, Joseph Thurston, Andrew Thurston, Diana

> Toffling, Rose Tomaszewicz, David Tonnissen, Kenneth & Barbara Toohey, William & Marion Tousignant, Edith Towle, Bruce Towle, Susan Towne, John Townsend, Mark Trainor, Joanna Trepanier, Tracie Trombly, Joanne Tucker, Diane Turner, Elizabeth Uhouse, Martha Unverzagt, Daniel Upmal, Martin

Vaczy, Charles

Thurston, Pamela

Tibolt, William

Tierney, Patricia

Tighe, Scott

Tim's Repair,

Tibbetts, Germaine

Tidd, Robert & Priscilla

Tillotson Estate, Shirley

Smith, Lynn Valler, Amy Vasquez, Claire Smith, Philip Smith, Stuart Veech. Roberta Smith. William Vermette, Thomas Smith, Sarah E Vermont Sports Apparel, Inc, Smith, George Victory, Carole Smith. Kenneth Vitkauskas, Janine Smith. Peter Vitti. Marion Smith. Trent Volpini, Frank Smith. Sandra Vt Institute For Self, Smith . Barbara Wachtel, Deborah Smith, Barry Wagner, Howard I Smykal, Joyce Wakefield, H Paul Snyder, William Walbridge, Frances Snyder, Marvin Walbridge, Gerald Solomon, Terry Walsh, Christopher & Darcy Somers, Steven Walsh, , Deborah & Arnold Sorensen, Mary Soshnick, Jeffrey Wanzer, Shawn Sothard, Gustave Ward, Gary Spear, Neil Ward, Marion Spencer, Carolyn Spencer, Fred

Spinelli & Rousseau,

Michael & Lisa

Spooner Estate, Forrest

Spooner, Howard

Spooner, June

Squires, Jeffrey

St Cyr, Marcia

Steed, Cynthia

Steere, Sandra

Stein, Gretchen

Stephens, Alan

Stetson . Harvey

Stewart. Candace

Stillwell Speer, Ella

Stoeckel, Ronald

Stone, Gregory

Stone, Harvey

Straight, Carla

Stratton, Robert

Strayhorn, Alvin

Suarez , Donald

Sullivan, Robert

Sullivan, William

Sumner, Sherri

Surviva, Joyal

Sweeney, Ethel

Sweetser, Clyde

Symons, Helen

Tanner, Michael

Targett, Steven

Taylor, Carlyle

Szulc, Alfred

Taplin, Roger

Sweet, Rheagene

Sweet, Sidney & Jill

Stryker, Jon

Stridsberg, Joseph

Sullivan, C Theresa

Stevens, Craig

Stiles, Lewis

Stender, Angeline

Stein, Nancy

Stark, Ivy

St Germain, Victor

Staples, Charlotte

Starr Estate, William

Wasley, Randall J & Vikki Wasow, Mona Watker, Wayne Watkins, Timothy Watson, Bryant M Watson, Wendy A Watson , Christopher Watts, Barbara Webster, Daniel & Kathy Webster, Lori Webster, Michael L Weiss, Stephen Weiss, Deborah Weiss, Daniel Welch, Patrick Welch, Raymond Welch, Stanley Welch, Michelle Weller, Dwight Wendel Sr, Bert A Wentworth, Roderick West Topsham U. M. C., Waits River U.m.c. Westcott, Ronny

Westover, Dean Whalen, Mary Whalen, Thomas Wheatley, Gail Wheeler, Angela Wheeler, Gerald Wheeler, Herbert Wheeler, Lucy Wheeler, Richard & Marilyn Wheeler Estate, Helen Wheeler Estate, Leona Whitcomb, Lawrence White, Sherry White, Dawn & Douglas Whiteley, Thomas Whittemore, Keith Wies & Johnson, Thomas &

Denise Wiese, Peter Wight, Donald Wild, David & Darlene Wild, David Wilder, Wayne Wilder, Christopher Wilkinson, Dean Willey, Delene Williams, Dale Williams, David Williams, Gwen Williams, Leslie Williams, Steven Willis, Kendall Wilmott, Kathy Wilson, Cindy Wilson, Edward & Ilona Wilson, Richard Winter & Ryan, Heidi & Timothy

Wintle, Serena Wires, John Witham Estate, Hugh Wnukoski, Joseph Wojcik, Walter Wolf, Guenther Wood, Gregory Wood Wood, Susan Wood, Harriet P Wood, Leonard & Karen Wood, Linn Woodard, Stanley Woodbury, David Woodbury, Gordon Woodward, Joanne Woody's Power Products, Wootton, Matthew Wright, Christine Wright, Nancy Wright, Florence Yoder, Margie Yon, Jennie V Young, J Peter Young, Jackie Young, Marcia Young, Roland Young, Wayne Zaremski, Thomas Zdon, Victor Zeno. Nancv



## What's It Really Like to Drive An Electric Vehicle?

lectric vehicles are becoming mainstream. Washington Electric Co-op now has five EV charging stations, and recently partnered with Freedom Nissan to offer members a steep discount on the all-electric Leaf.

But what's it like to actually be behind the wheel every day?

We asked WEC board member Steve Knowlton of Montpelier, who with his wife Lindy Biggs, leased a Nissan Leaf in 2013. "We liked the idea of an electric vehicle for various reasons: the obvious benefit of reducing our fossil fuel usage, but also kind of an experiment," Knowlton said. The couple already drove a pickup and a hybrid. "Maybe I was expecting a glorified golf cart, thinking it was a toy, not a real car," he said. "But it was. It's fun to drive and responsive.

Knowlton and Biggs do most of their traveling locally, so "for us it was the perfect around-town car," he said. They continued to use their hybrid for longer journeys, though. "I think everyone who's driven an EV ultimately suffers from the disease of 'range anxiety.' Are you going to get where you want to go? That's a real concern," he said.

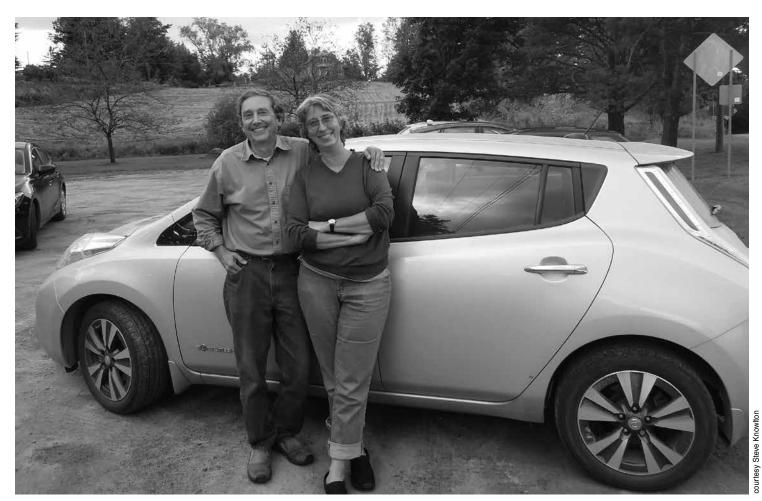
2017 Leafs are advertised to have a 107-mile range. It's worth noting that range numbers are improving quickly, according to David Roberts, the Drive Electric Vermont Coordinator for Vermont Energy Investment Corporation (VEIC), and a 2015 Leaf driver himself. The most common reasons people hesitate to go electric, he says, are too-high cost, too-low range, and too few all-wheel drive options for rural drivers.

Manufacturers are listening. "Cost is continuing to come down and range is increasing," Roberts said, pointing to an anticipated increase in range in the 2018 Leaf, the 238 mile range of the 2017 Chevrolet Bolt, and improved electric range in plug-in hybrids.

All-wheel options tend to be offered by higher end brands, like Volvo and BMW, he said, but more options are coming soon, including a Mitsubishi Outlander hybrid, and Volkswagen's just-announced electric Microbus.

So what about Vermont winter driving? Cold weather causes the defroster to drain the battery—Knowlton said one cold night, they realized they'd need to leave the defroster off to make it home. "So it was like we were driving in a 1960s VW Beetle," he said, clearly familiar with the quirks of that other iconic vehicle.

But, he pointed out, newer EV models have more efficient heat pump defrosters. And their Leaf is a peach in the snow. It's heavy, and Knowlton says it has higher clearance than a Prius. And for those of us with a different



WEC board member Steve Knowlton, wife Lindy Biggs, and their Nissan Leaf. Knowlton's take on driving electric: it's tons of fun, just monitor any symptoms of "range anxiety." Fortunately, newer models show a marked improvement in range.

kind of anxiety—let's call it Cold Start Anxiety, "if it's 20 below and you've got a dicey carburetor or battery," Knowlton said, those fears are gone: "No matter what the temperature, this thing will go."

Usually, Knowlton and Biggs plugged in the Leaf at home and forgot about it—but once or twice, they arrived at an EV station needing a charge only to find it was in use, or the credit card machine didn't work. Hunting out a charging station in an unfamiliar area is a little nerve-wracking, Knowlton said. But all you really need, he pointed out, is an outdoor socket. And the time it takes to charge the car.

"I've been saving money on maintenance and gasoline," said Roberts. The cost to charge is equivalent to about \$1.50, he said, which is roughly \$0.90 less than a gallon of gas these days. He's been paying for annual inspections, tire rotations, battery checks, and nothing else.

Knowlton suggested the car is currently best for commuters, or people driving about 40 miles out and back each day. Or people, like Knowlton and Biggs, who are interested in trying something new: "Its fun to pay attention, as you go downhill, the battery charges back up again," said Knowlton. "You get some of that kinetic energy returned to you. You pay attention to the nuances of a road, whether you're going down

or uphill. It adds a little bit of curiosity to one's driving experience."

In sum:

**Pros:** Tight turning radius, quiet, needs no oil changes and virtually no other service. Charging is cheaper than gas. Plenty of torque, no trouble getting up steep hills or starting under any circumstances. Knowlton: "I just love the way it drives! It's like putting on sneakers."

**Cons:** Range anxiety, range goes down in cold weather, long charge times (if you're in a hurry).

Good for: Around-town driving

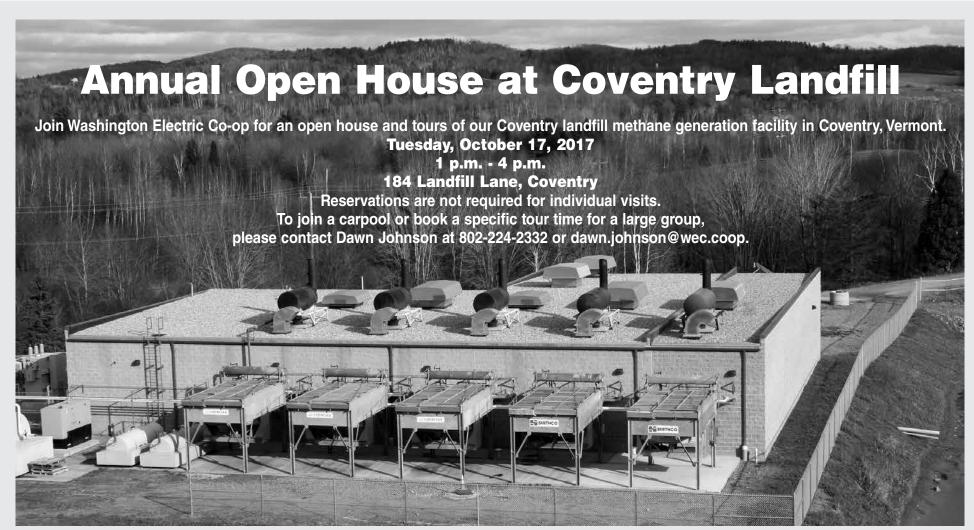
and commuting. Knowlton: "If you live within 30-40 miles of where you work, there should be no problem with range anxiety at all. If you live 60-70 miles, then you'll just have to count on charging up wherever it is that you're going."

Co-op members who drive all-electric vehicles—we want to hear from you! Why did you go electric? What do you like? What needs fixing? Write to currents@wec.coop. And if you're curious about range, cost, and availability of different electric vehicles, visit driveelectricvt.com.



WEC members and staff enjoy dinner before the 2016 Community Meeting in Cookeville. See p. 8 to register for this year's meeting in Worcester on October 12.

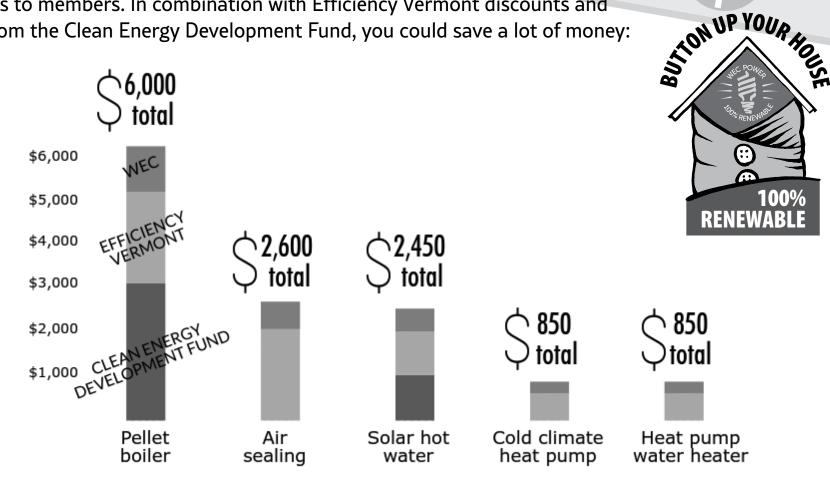




An aerial view of the Coventry Landfill plant from 2009. The plant generates electric power from landfill methane, harnessing a greenhouse gas into a renewable energy resource and supplying WEC members with an environmentally and financially stable electric source.

# What's my incentive to Button Up?

If you're looking to seal up your home, or are in the market for energy-efficient heating systems, WEC's Button Up! home energy efficiency program offers cash incentives to members. In combination with Efficiency Vermont discounts and grants from the Clean Energy Development Fund, you could save a lot of money:



Before you buy any new energy-efficient appliance, call Bill Powell, WEC's Energy Coach, to learn how you can take full advantage of this program:

802-224-2329 energycoach@wec.coop



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#### **Fare Thee Well, Will**

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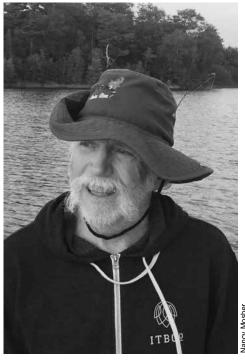
But the "hero of my life," Lindner said, was his mother, Eleanor Lindner. Widowed young, she became a teacher and raised three kids by herself. Lindner remembers her as a courageous and hardworking woman, "conscientious and devoted" to her children and students.

With raw talent and values sculpted by these parents, Lindner, who began writing in college, soon established himself as a journalist. He was hired by the *Times Argus* as a reporter, and in short order became the editorial page editor and a columnist.

It was around this time he began paying close attention to Vermont's decision whether or not to deregulate utilities, and to the Co-op's response. The leadership of then-General Manager Joe Bongiovanni and Board President Barry Bernstein showed "a real commitment to the cooperative way of doing things," he recalled. It wasn't so much about self-preservation, he remembered, but concern that a deregulated, for-profit utility landscape would have no incentive to serve WEC's rural membership nearly so well as the Co-op did.

This drew him in. In 1995, Lindner became the editor of *Co-op Currents*. Since the deregulation debate, he said, the board and staff have shown "a commitment to the membership that's played out in so many ways. Working for them has enabled me to feel like I'm part of a mission I really believe in."

Lindner has covered some big stories during his tenure. His most memorable milestones include the Co-op leaving its contract with now-idle nuclear plant Vermont Yankee; the 2011 May floods that swamped the Co-op offices; WEC's advances in renewable energy, including the development of



Will Lindner, beginning to adjust to life with vacations, judging from this photo taken by his wife Nancy Mosher on a recent trip to Maine.

Sheffield Wind and the construction of the Coventry landfill generator; and net metering.

"The Co-op has been really great about taking stands I think are courageous," he said with admiration, including supporting renewable energy sources early on, and standing up for every member along the power line. Perhaps it's his journalist's sense of curiosity, or his musician's understanding of rhythm and harmony, but Lindner said he's always enjoyed tackling the complex issues WEC faces—and is often first among utilities to address.

"His uniqueness is he was able to go into whatever story he covered, on any issue, and be receptive and be with the person he was interviewing and writing about. He's got a realness to him that comes through in his stories," said Bernstein. "He's part of the Co-op fabric. He opened himself up to all of our employees, all of our history, all of our membership in an honest and forthright way. That's a great trait to have for someone who's writing about other people."

Indeed, Lindner said that more than anything, he loved working with the people of WEC.
"I have always liked writing about

what people do for their work," he said. All Co-op staff, he said, are "really dedicated to the work they do. And dedicated to the cooperative aspect of the work they do, serving people, helping people out. You hear great stories from the line crew: they were working all night, got somebody's power on, and that person comes out with coffee and cupcakes."

That's the most important part of the job, he said, showing the people behind the work. "That's not just a truck out there. There are people in it with families and kids, and they come to work every day and work hard." During outages, he pointed out, line crews and office staff alike work all night, "and they don't complain about it."

So what's next for Lindner? Well, he'd really like to take some long winter trips in warm climates with his beloved wife Nancy Mosher, he said. Mosher, now a leadership consultant and Reiki practitioner, is retired from a 30-year nursing career with Planned Parenthood of Northern New England that culminated with nine years serving as CEO and president.

And certainly more music, he said. Recently, he's been playing with the Nisht Geferlach Klezmer Band, which he described as an "Eastern European

"I have always liked writing about what people do for their work. All Co-op staff are really dedicated to the work they do. And dedicated to the cooperative aspect of the work they do, serving people, helping people out. You hear great stories from the line crew: they were working all night, got somebody's power on, and that person comes out with coffee and cupcakes."

—Will Lindner

members Rick
Winston of Calais and
former WEC General
Manager Avram Patt
of Worcester, as well
as Kathy and Steven
Light of Marshfield.
Lindner and brother
Dan play and sing
together now as the

Dan play and sing together now as the Sky Blue Boys, with a busy schedule that includes a recent gig at Spruce Peak

Performing Arts Center. They've always played music together, and they always will, he said. And Lindner's adult children, both graduates of Spaulding High School now far-flung, have been known to chime in. His daughter Shannon, now in Portland, Maine, and son Travis, now in Los Angeles, each contributed a tune to Lindner's recent CD *Life, Still, with Mandolin*.

Recently, driving home from visiting his daughter, Lindner stopped to walk his pup, Jameson, in Seyon Pond State Park in Groton. Attuned to the power landscape after 22 years on the beat, he could tell, out in the middle of the forest, that the poles were from the 1940s.

It caused him to reflect on his time at the Co-op. Thinking about the crews that installed those poles 70-something years ago, he said, "That's how hard it is to serve rural people. That's the Co-op's mission. And I think that's great. The people at the ends of those lines are as important as the people close to the substations."

Lindner exits the stage with a tip of his ball cap. "I really wish the Co-op luck. I believe so strongly in their values as an organization and the way they conduct themselves. It ain't easy or simple."

You Are Invited — Thursday, October 12, 2017

## WEC Community Meeting

Doors open at 5:30 p.m. Dinner begins at 6 p.m.

lease join WEC staff, directors, and members at a dinner meeting and informational discussion on Thursday, October 12, 2017. The meeting will begin with dinner at 6 p.m. followed by discussion on topics of interest to you and your community. While reservations are required for the dinner, it is not necessary to preregister for the discussion which will begin at approximately 7 p.m.

The dinner meeting, to benefit the Doty Local Foods Program, will be held at the Worcester Town Hall, 20 Worcester Village Road, Worcester, VT 05682. The menu for the evening includes: soup, salad, sandwiches, dessert and beverage, catered by the Post Office Café.

To make a reservation for the dinner meeting, please fill out the reservation form and return it to WEC, Attn: Dawn Johnson, PO Box 8, East Montpelier, VT 05651. There is no charge for the meal.

Reservations must be received at the Co-op by the morning of October 4. Thank you.

#### **Dinner Reservation** (No charge for the dinner.) **2017 Community Meeting** Worcester Town Hall • October 12, 2017 Doors open: 5:30 • Dinner: 6:00pm • Meeting: 7:00pm • Wrap up: 8:00 pm **Meeting Agenda:** • Meet and greet WEC staff and Board of Directors • What's on your mind • Reliability • Rate Design Vegetarian Member or Guest Name (Please print clearly) Vegetarian Member or Guest Name (Please print clearly) ☐ Vegetarian ☐ Member or ☐ Guest Name ☐ Vegetarian ☐ Member or ☐ Guest Name (Please print clearly) Address<sub>.</sub> Account # Map # Telephone Special needs (food or accommodations): Reservations must be received at the Co-op by the morning of October 4. WEC/ Attn: Dawn Johnson, P.O. Box 8, East Montpelier, VT 05651

